Directions:

- Your answers should be in the form specified in the problem to receive credit. <u>Approximate answers must</u> be at least three decimal places rounded or truncated (ex: $\frac{2}{3} \approx 0.666$ or 0.667), and <u>exact answers must be</u> in simplest form (ex: $\frac{5}{15}$ will not be accepted for $\frac{1}{3}$, and $\sqrt[3]{48}$ will not be accepted for $2\sqrt[3]{6}$).
- Only scientific calculators are allowed on this contest.
 - Do **NOT** use calculators that: can access the internet, can communicate with other devices, store programs, formulas, or notes, use a computer algebra system have dynamic geometry software
- You may write on this contest and use additional paper you receive from your teacher, but you should write your answers on the **Individual Student Cover Page** to be official and receive credit.
- You will have exactly 45 minutes to complete the 9 problems in this contest. Work carefully and with accuracy.

Problems:

1. Let
$$f(x) = x^2 + ax + b$$
. If $f(-3) + f(3) = 0$, find $f(-5) + f(5)$.

- 2. If the longest side of a right triangle is $10^{2023} + 1$ units, and the other sides are $10^{2023} 1$ units and $n10^m$ units, find the value of $n \times m$.
- 3. In the sequence of triangles shown below, stage 0 has one triangle and stage 1 has five triangles. If the pattern continues, how many triangles will stage 4 have?



4. A function f has zeros at 3, $\frac{5}{8}$ and $-\frac{2}{3}$. If $g(x) = -3f\left(-\frac{x}{2}\right)$, what is the sum of the zeros of g?

Write your answer <u>in exact form</u>.

5. Water in a large cylindrical tank is 100 inches deep. When a cylinder with a smaller base is placed in the tank, the water level rises to 120 inches, as shown on the right.

If the large tank has radius *R*, and the smaller cylinder has radius *r*, find the exact value of $\frac{R}{r}$.



5

Figure is not drawn to scale

2

7

12

17

22

1

6

11

16

21

Q

4

9

14

19

24

Play for \$3 Pick 4 for a chance to

win \$10,000

3

8

13

18

23

В

5

10

15

20

25

- 6. Equilateral triangle PQR is inside another equilateral triangle ABC, with P, Q and R along sides AB, BC and CA respectively, one unit away from each vertex as shown in the figure to the right.
 - If AB = BC = CA = 6, find the area of triangle *PQR*.

7. In a lottery game at the local fair, a player chooses four distinct numbers between 1 and 25 for the chance to win \$10,000. To win, your 4 numbers must match the 4 randomly chosen numbers at the drawing. Each play costs \$3, and you can play this game multiple times.

What is the least amount you must spend to guarantee a win?

8. Two lines that intersect at I form 120°, and the two circles with radii 2 and 3 are tangent to the lines at points F, G, H and K as shown in the figure on the right.

What is the area of the shaded region?



9. The n^{th} term a_n of a sequence of numbers a_1, a_2, a_3, \dots is defined by $a_n = a_{n-a_{n-1}} + a_{n-a_{n-2}}$, where $a_1 = 1$ and $a_2 = 2$.

Find $a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + \dots + a_7$, the sum of the first 7 terms of this sequence.

